

The Cambridge Handbook of Morphology

This book describes the diversity of morphological phenomena in the world's languages, surveying the methodologies by which these pheno

mena are investigated and the theoretical interpretations that have been proposed to explain them. The *Handbook* provides morphologists with a comprehensive account of the interlocking issues and hypotheses that drive research in morphology; for linguists generally, it presents current thought on the interface of morphology with other grammatical components and on the significance of morphology for understanding language change and the psychology of language; for students of linguistics, it is a guide to the present-day landscape of morphological science and to the advances that have brought it to its current state; and for readers in other fields (psychology, philosophy, computer science, and others), it reveals just how much we know about systematic relations of form to content in a language's words – and how much we have yet to learn.

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The Cambridge Handbook of Morphology

Edited by
Andrew Hippisley and Greg Stump

PROOF

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Acknowledgments

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Andrew Hippisley
Gregory Stump

Abbreviations

1	first person
2	second person
3	third person
ABL	ablative
ABS	absolutive
ACC	accusative
ACT	active
ADESS	adessive
ADJ	adjective
ADV	adverb
AGR	agreement
AGT	agent
APPL	applicative
ART	article
ASP	aspect
BEN	benefactive
CAT	category
CAUS	causative
CISLOC	cislocative
CLF	classifier
COM	comitative
COMP	complementizer
CONJ	conjugation
CONS.ADJ	consequent adjunctive
DAT	dative
DEF	definite
DEM	demonstrative
DESID	desiderative
DET	determiner
DIR	direct
DISTR	distributive
DU	dual

ELAT	elative
ERG	ergative
EXCL	exclusive
F	feminine
FUT	future
FV	final vowel
GEN	genitive
GEND	gender
HAB	habitual
ILL	illative
IMM	immediate
IMP	imperative
IMPF	imperfect
IMPV	imperfective
INCOMPL	incompletive
IND	indicative
INESS	inessive
INF	infinitive
INFL	inflection
INS	instrumental
INTR	intransitive
INV	inverse
IPFV	imperfective
IRR	irrealis
ITR	iterative
LEX	lexical
LOC	locative
M	masculine
MID	middle
MOR	morphological
N	neuter
NEG	negative
NMLZ	nominalizer
NOM	nominative
NON.EXP	non-experiencer
NUM	number
OBJ	object agreement
OBL	oblique
P	patient
PASS	passive
PAT	patient
PER	person
PFV	perfective
PL	plural

POSS	possessor
POT	potential
PREP	prepositional
PRET	preterite
PREVB	preverb
PRF	perfect
PROG	progressive
PRS	present
PSE	participant in speech event
PST	past
PTCP	participle
PV	preverb
REFL	reflexive
REV	reversive
SEM	semantic
SBJ	subject agreement
SBJV	subjunctive
SG	singular
SMI	semeliterative
ST	stative
SUF	suffix
SYN	syntactic
TAM	tense, aspect, mood
THEME	theme vowel
THM	thematic
TNS	tense
TR	transitive
TRANS	transitivizing suffix
VOC	vocative
WK	weak verb, German